

FUSTIPEN

# Probing the Structure of the Most Neutron-rich Isotopes of Boron and Carbon

“Groupe Structure Nucléaire”:

S. Leblond, Q. Deshayes, FM Marqués, J. Gibelin, NA. Orr, *et al*

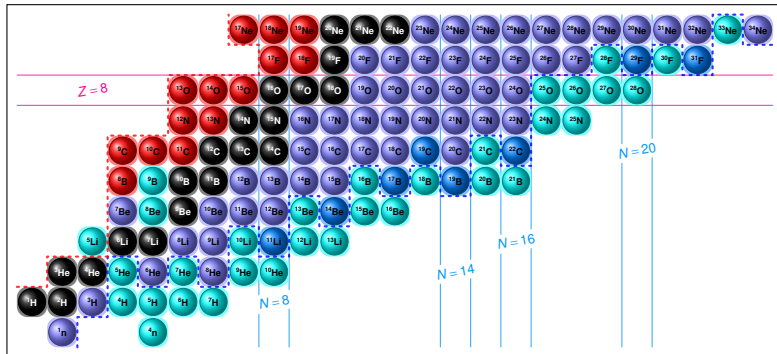


LPC Caen, ENSICAEN, Université de Caen, CNRS/IN2P3, Caen, France

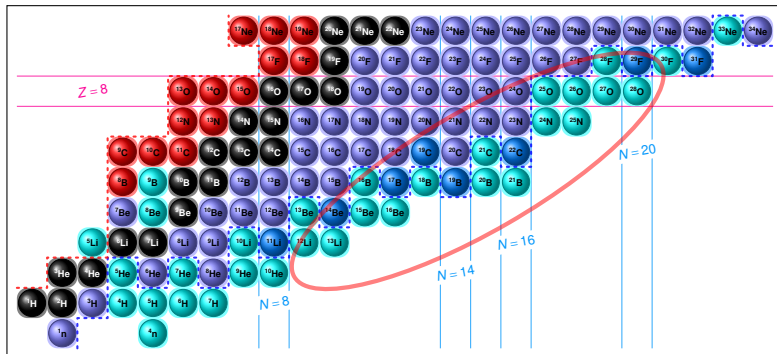
Mar. th 2016



# Light nuclei at the drip-line



# Light nuclei at the drip-line: our playground



# Strategies

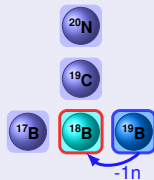
## Study of unbound $^{18}\text{B}$ & $^{21}\text{C}$

$^{19}\text{B}$  and  $^{22}\text{C}$ : 1-neutron knockout to (core+ $n$ )

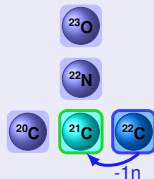
halo "hole" state



### Boron



### Carbon





# Strategies

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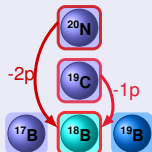
$^{19}\text{C}$  and  $^{22}\text{N}$ : 1-proton knockout to (core+ $n$ )

$^{20}\text{N}$  and  $^{23}\text{O}$ : 2-proton knockout to (core+ $n$ )

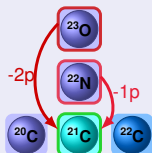
$$v_{\text{final}} \approx v_{\text{initial}}$$



### Boron



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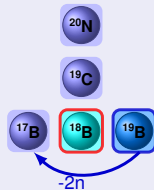


## Direct excitation

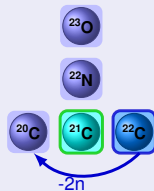
$^{19}\text{B}$  and  $^{22}\text{C}$ : inelastic scattering 3-body continuum states (core+ $n+n$ )

$^{22}\text{C}(2^+)$  ;  $^{19}\text{B}^* + d\sigma/d\Omega \dots$

### Boron



### Carbon



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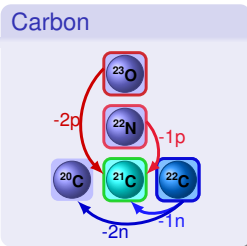
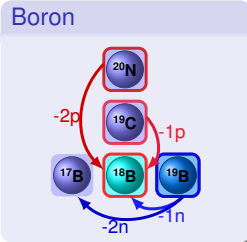


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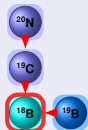
$^{19}\text{B}$  and  $^{22}\text{C}$ : necessary for interpretation of (core+ $n$ )



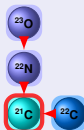
# Additional reactions

- Neutron or proton(s) knock-out  $\Rightarrow$  states energy, width &  $J^\pi$

## Boron

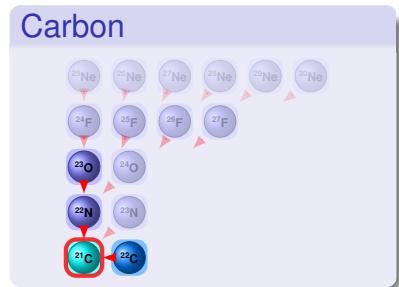
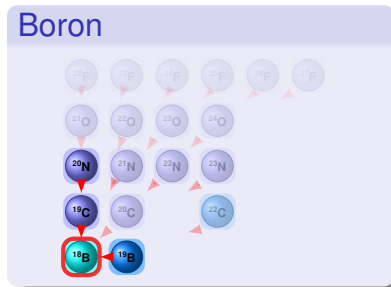


## Carbon



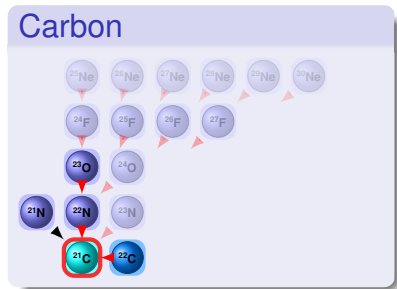
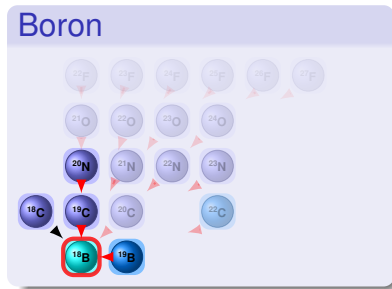
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- Neutron or proton(s) knock-out  $\Rightarrow$  states energy, width &  $J^\pi$
- Break-up  $\Rightarrow$  energy & width (only !)



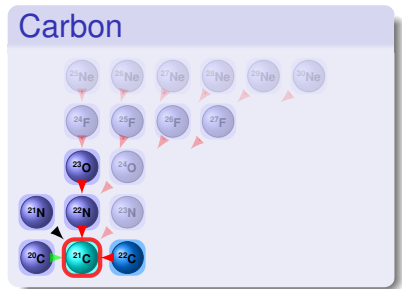
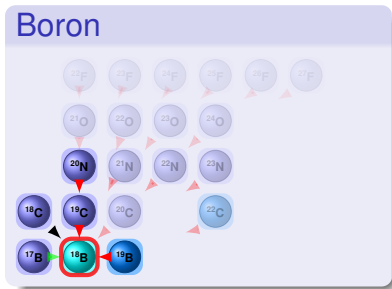
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- Neutron or proton(s) knock-out  $\Rightarrow$  states energy, width &  $J^\pi$
- Break-up  $\Rightarrow$  energy & width (only !)
- Charge exchange  $\Rightarrow$  energy, width &  $J^\pi$



# Additional reactions

- Neutron or proton(s) knock-out  $\Rightarrow$  states energy, width &  $J^\pi$
- Break-up  $\Rightarrow$  energy & width (only !)
- Charge exchange  $\Rightarrow$  energy, width &  $J^\pi$
- Transfer? (very improbable)



# “Complete” picture

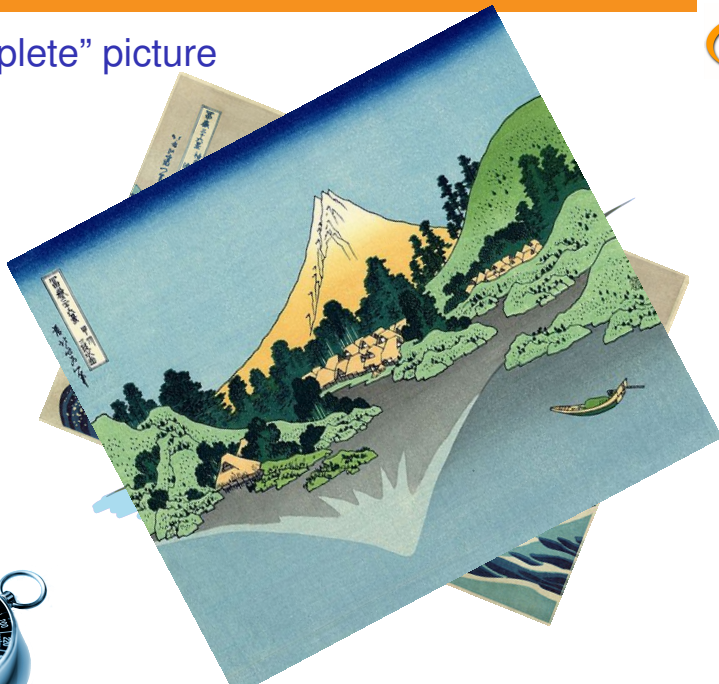




# “Complete” picture



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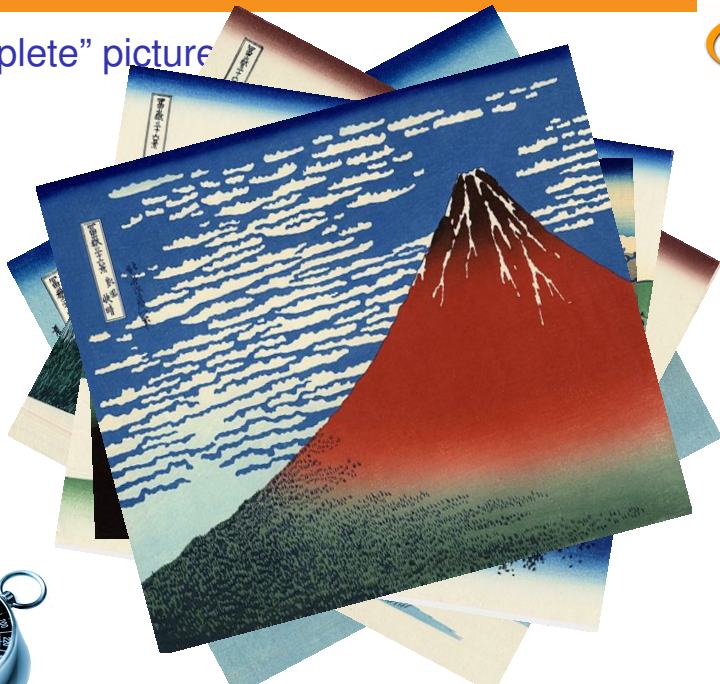
“Complete” picture



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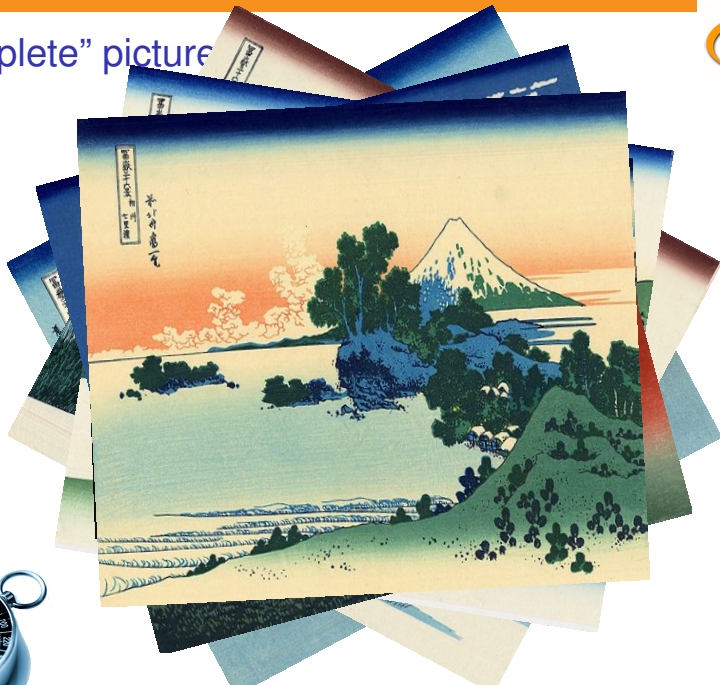


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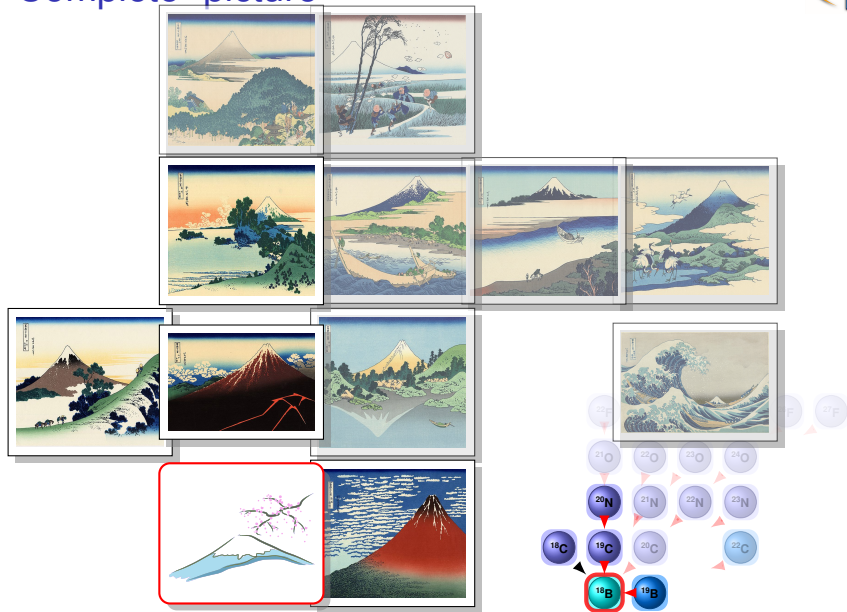
“Complete” picture



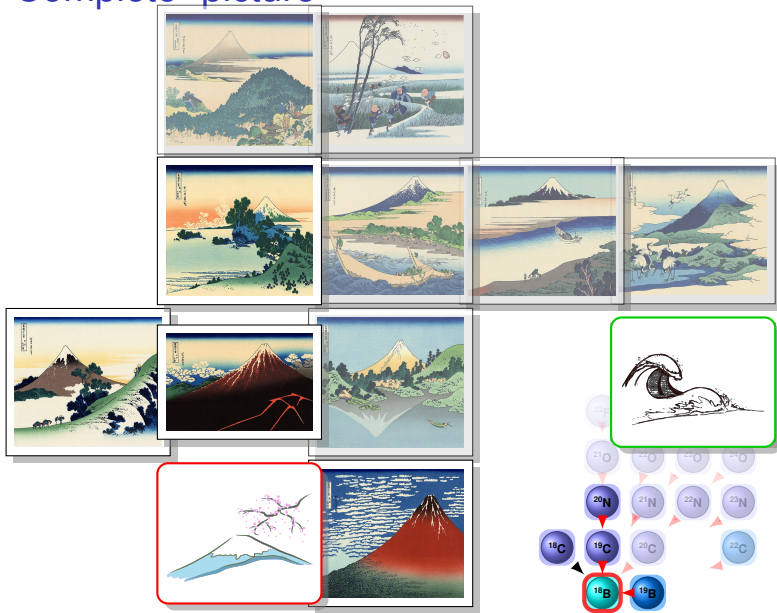
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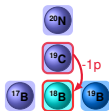


# The setup

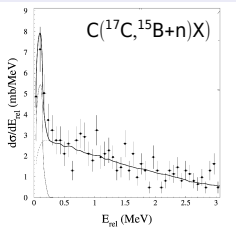


# Boron isotopes

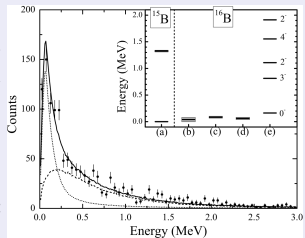
# $^{16}\text{B}$ : Illustration on the reaction $^{17}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{15}\text{B} + n$



J.-L. Lecouey et al., PLB 672 (2009)

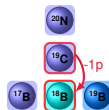


A. Spyrou et al., PLB 683 (2010)

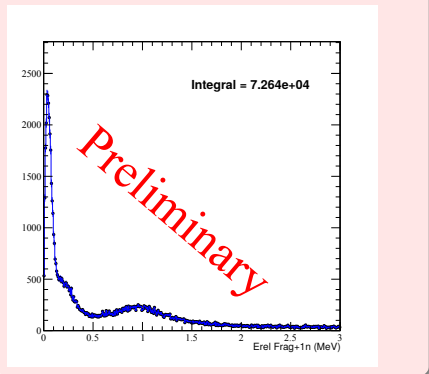




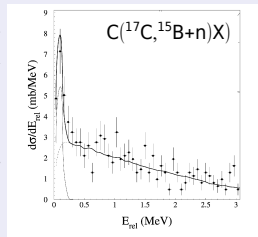
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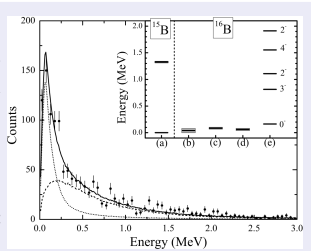
This work (few hours test run)



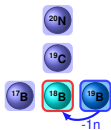
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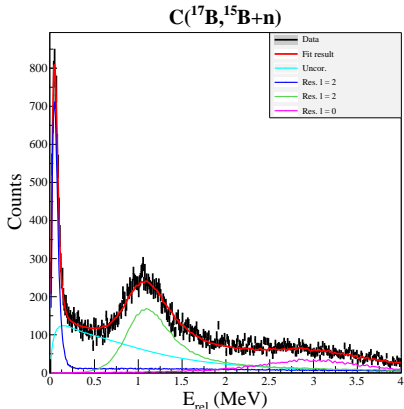
A. Spyrou et al., PLB 683 (2010)



# $^{16}\text{B}$ : from $^{17}\text{B} \rightarrow ^{15}\text{B} + n$ (S. Leblond's PhD)



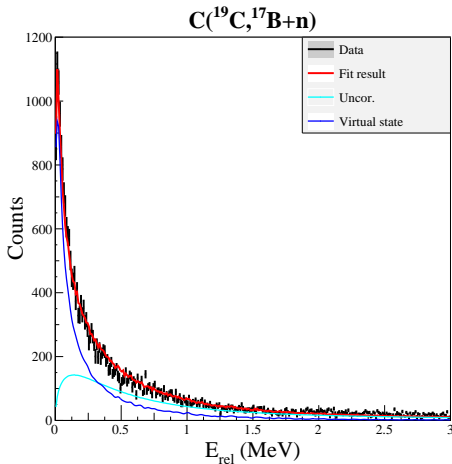
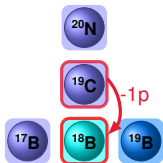
- Illustrate “selectivity”
- Validation calibrations & analysis procedures



For the G.S.:

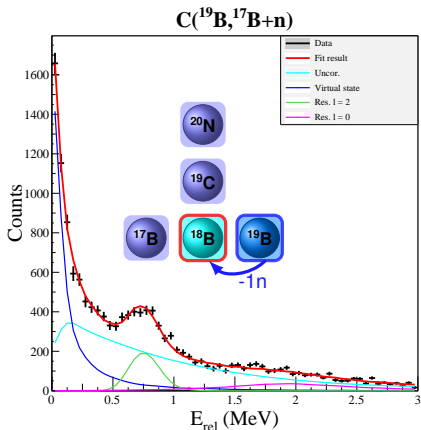
	$\ell$	$E_r$ (keV)	$\Gamma$ (keV)
LPC	2	$85 \pm 15$	$\Gamma < 100$
MSU	2	$60 \pm 20$	$\Gamma < 100$
<b>This work</b>	<b>2</b>	<b><math>40 \pm 10</math></b>	<b><math>\Gamma &lt; 100</math></b>

# $^{18}\text{B}$ : 1p knock-out reaction (S. Leblond's PhD)



$$a_s < -50 \text{ fm}$$

# $^{18}\text{B}$ : 1n knock-out reaction (S. Leblond's PhD)



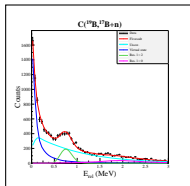
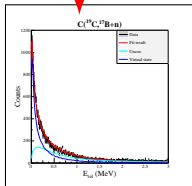
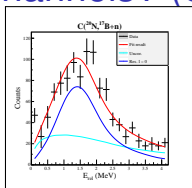
## Fit results

$\ell$	$E_r$ (MeV)	$\Gamma$ (MeV)
0	$a_s < -50 \text{ fm}$	
2	$0.77 \pm 0.09$	$< 1.0$
0	$2.0 \pm 0.5$	$1.0^{+3}_{-1}$

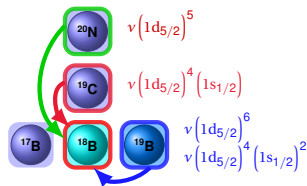
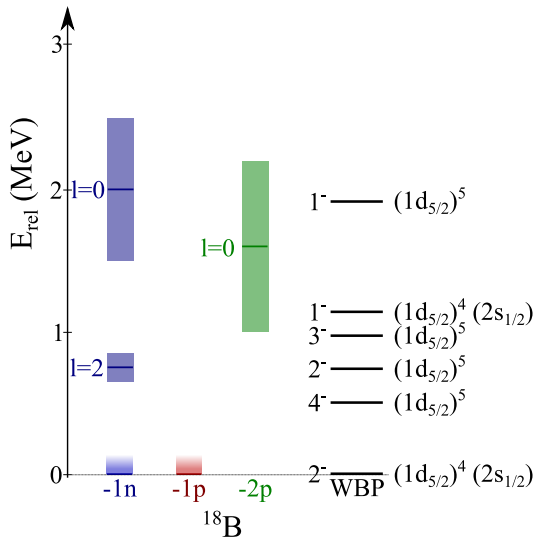
## Theoretical prediction (J.A. Tostevin)

$J^\pi$	$E_x$	$\ell_n$	$C^2S$
$2^-$	0.0	0	0.3
$4^-$	0.498	2	0.7
$2^-$	0.739	2	0.6
$3^-$	0.973	2	1.0
$1^-$	1.137	0	0.3

# $^{18}\text{B}$ : More channels? (S. Leblond's PhD)

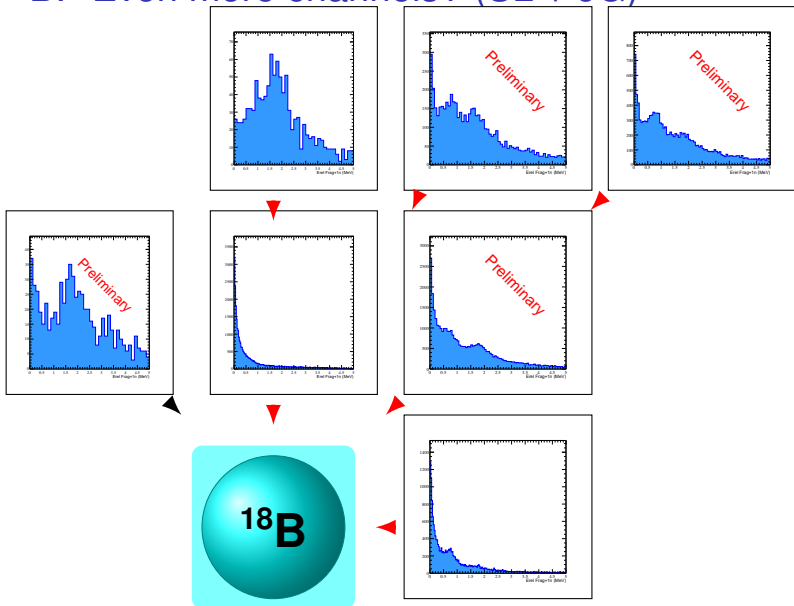


# $^{18}\text{B}$ : Analysis Summary (S. Leblond's PhD)

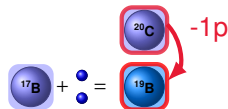
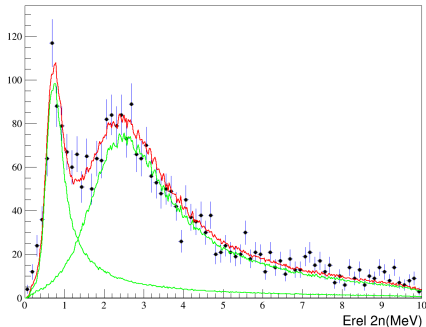


SM calculations: Spyrou, PLB **683** (2010) 129

# $^{18}\text{B}$ : Even more channels? (SL + JG)



# $^{19}\text{B}$ : 1p knock-out reaction (JG)



## Fit results

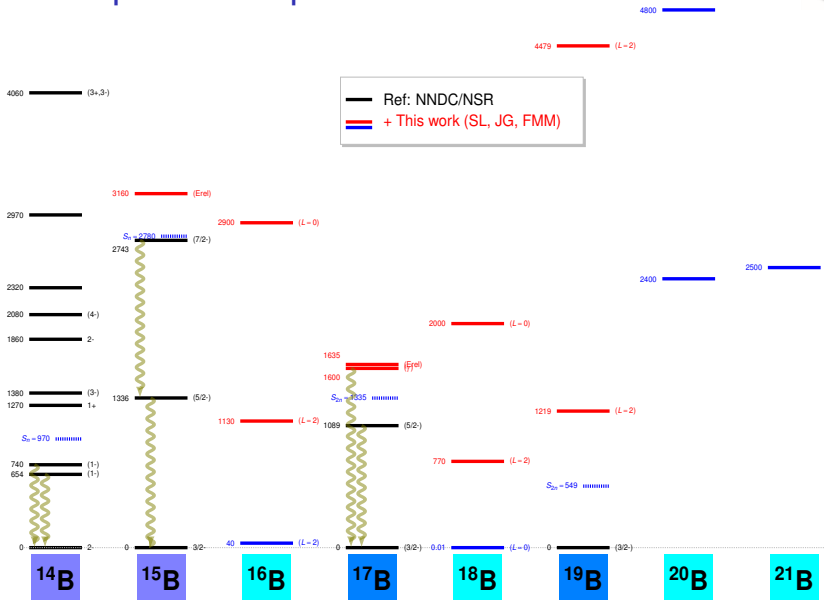
$\ell$	$E_r$ (MeV)	$\Gamma$ (MeV)
$2 \pm 2$	$0.67 \pm 0.01$	$0.17 \pm 0.77$
$2 \pm 0.5$	$3.93 \pm 0.11$	$0.50 \pm 0.58$

Rebuilt from  $^{17}\text{B} + 2n$  relative energy  $\Rightarrow$  states above  $S_{2n}$

State @ 700 keV clearly present in other channels ( $^{21,22}\text{N}, ^{20}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{17}\text{B} + 2n$ )

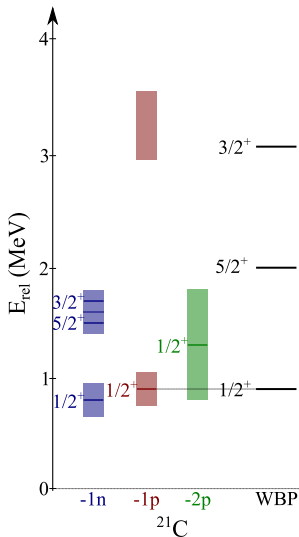


# $^{14-19}\text{B}$ : present experimental status

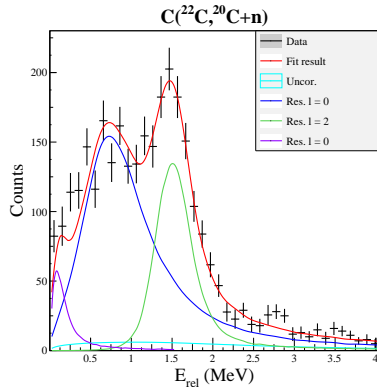
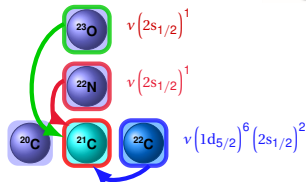


# Carbon isotopes

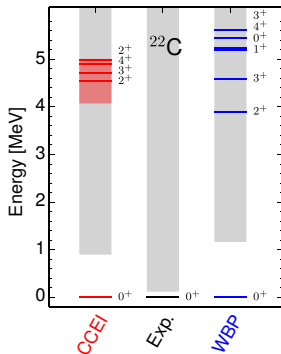
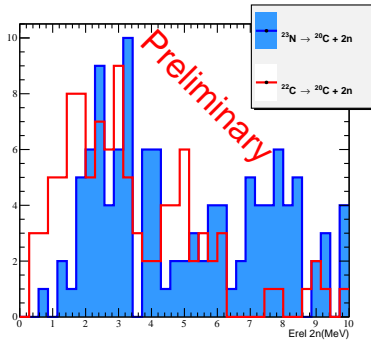
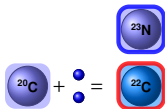
# $^{21}\text{C}$ : Analysis summary (S. Leblond's PhD)



SM calculations: Kobayashi, PRC **86** (2012) 054604

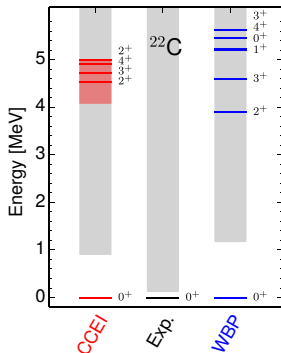
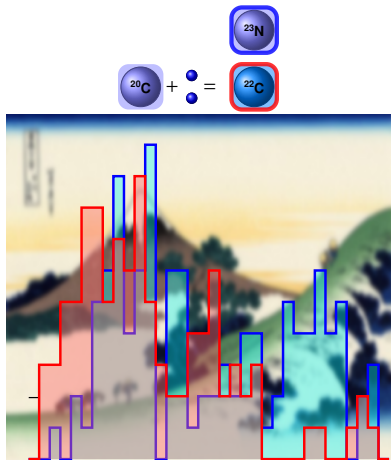


# $^{22}\text{C}$ : Analysis summary (JG)



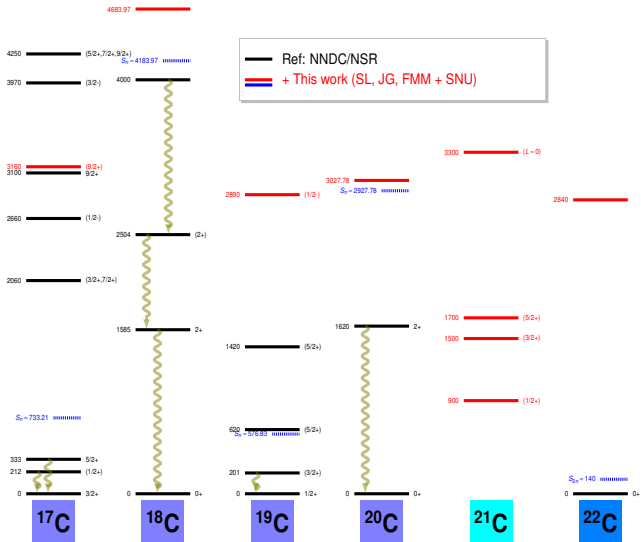
G. R. Jansen *et al.* PRL 113 142502 (2014)

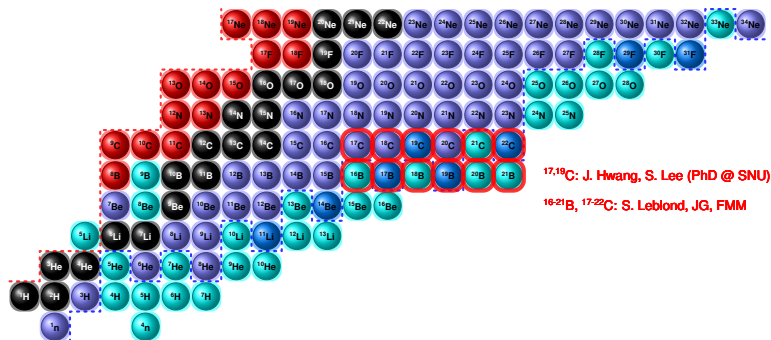
# $^{22}\text{C}$ : Analysis summary (JG)



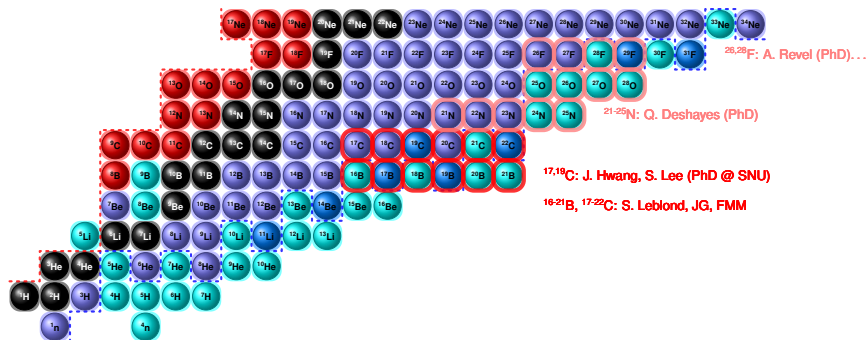
G. R. Jansen *et al.* PRL 113 142502 (2014)

# $^{17-22}\text{C}$ : present experimental status



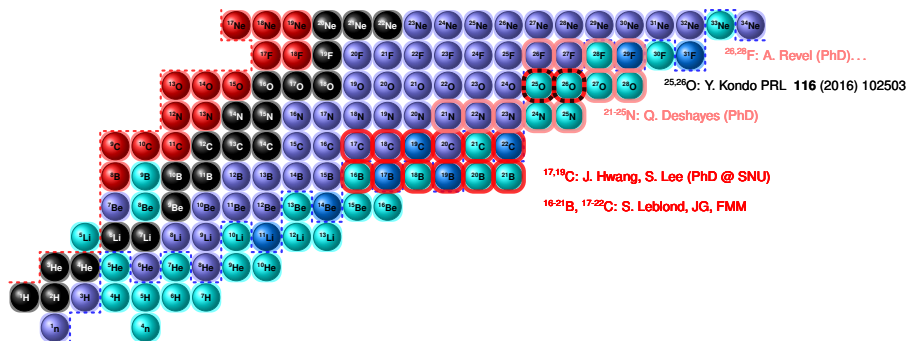


# Status and future

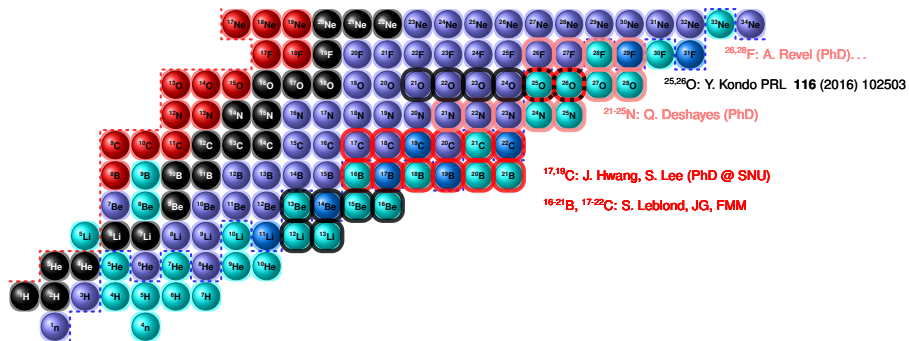




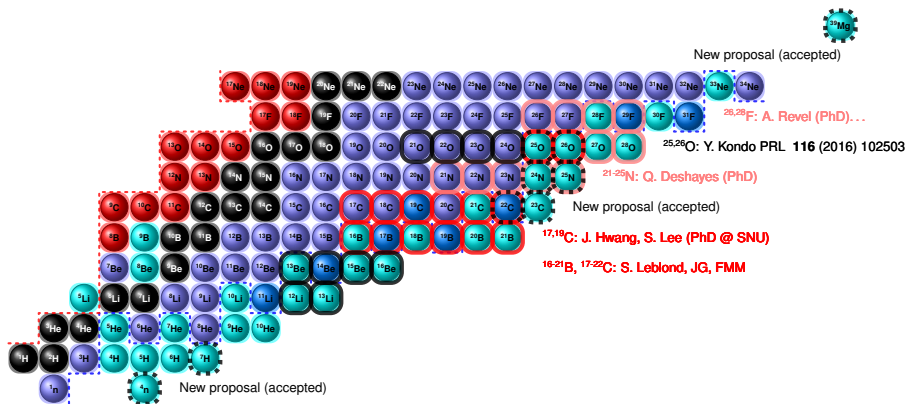
# Status and future



# Status and future



# Status and future



# Status and future

